

CLAIMS:

1. A system for transmitting data in a serial bidirectional bus with a control device comprising a send and receiving unit for data fields combined into a data frame, and with bus subscribers which comprise an evaluation circuit for reading in and reading out data fields in data frames, with at least the bus subscriber at the bus end opposite of the control device comprising a send device for a data frame, characterized in that at least the bus subscriber (4) at the end of the bus comprises a control stage (13) which is activated by a received data frame (6) and triggers the send device (12) depending on the receipt of a data frame (6) within the terms of the transmission of a data frame (11) for at least the data fields (14, 15 and 16) of the bus subscribers (2, 3 and 4).
2. A system according to claim 1, characterized in that each of the bus subscribers comprises a control stage (13) for a send device (12) for sending a data frame (11) for the own data fields and the data fields of the bus subscribers which lie between the control device (1) and the respective bus subscribers.
3. A system according to claim 1 or 2, characterized in that the bus subscribers (2, 3 and 4) comprise a memory (14) for the position of the data fields (7, 8, 9, 14, 15 and 16) within the respective data frame (6, 11), which data fields can be read in and out via the evaluation circuit (10).
4. A system according to claim 3, characterized in that the control device (1) comprises an allocation stage (17) for the position of the data fields (7, 8, 9, 14, 15 and 16) within a data frame (6 or 11) which can be allocated to the individual bus subscribers (2, 3 and 4) and an initialization device (18) for reading out the positional data in data fields of a data frame addressed to the individual bus subscribers, and that the bus subscribers (2, 3 and 4) comprise an initialization circuit (23) for the address-related reading out of the positional data from the addressed data fields of the data frame into the memory (14) for these positional data.

5. A system according to one of the claims 1 to 4, characterized in that each bus subscriber (2, 3 and 4) comprises a test circuit (24) for recognizing a bus subscriber (3 and 4) connected to the bus (5) and connected in outgoing circuit with the same.

6. A system according to one of the claims 1 to 5, characterized in that, as is known, the control device (1) and the bus subscribers (2, 3 and 4) each comprise an encoding device (25) for producing check data (16) from the data frame (6 and 11), and that, as is known, the control device (1) and the bus subscribers (2, 3 and 4) each comprise a check device (27) for check data received with the data frames (6 and 11).

7. A system according to one of the claims 1 to 6, characterized in that the control device (1) comprises an address memory (30) for the addresses (31) of the bus subscribers and that each bus subscriber (2, 3 and 4) comprises a recognition circuit (32) for triggering the evaluation circuit (10) for reading out the data field (20, 21 or 22) in the data frame (19) addressed to the bus subscriber (2, 3 or 4) on the one hand and for reading in its data field (28, 29 or 30) into the data frame (27) on the other hand.